

REF-611W-1050-79
Copy 1 of 5 copies

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

TOP SECRET/[REDACTED]

NOFORN

[REDACTED]
Copy 1 of 5 copies
Page 1 of 35 pages

25X1A

25X1A

MBFR COMPLIANCE MONITORING NEEDS AND NEW OPPORTUNITIES

TOP SECRET/[REDACTED]

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

25X1A

25X1A

TOP SECRET/

25X1A

MBFR OUTLINE

- NATURE OF MBFR
 - NEGOTIATED/PROJECTED AGREEMENTS
 - FORCE TO BE MONITORED
 - RANGE OF POSSIBLE VIOLATIONS
- THE MONITORING RESPONSE
 - ESTABLISHING PRIORITIES
 - DEPARTURES FROM SALT
 - MULTILATERAL CONSENSUS
- MONITORING ASSETS
 - ELINT, COMINT, HUMINT, PHOTINT, RADINT
- CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
 - MONITORING STRATEGIES
 - COLLECTION ASSET MULTIPLIERS

TOP SECRET/

25X1A

25X1A

NATO GUIDELINES AREA

Western Participants

Belgium
Netherlands
Luxembourg
Federal Republic
of Germany
Canada
United Kingdom
United States

Eastern Participants

German Democratic Republic
Poland
Czechoslovakia
USSR

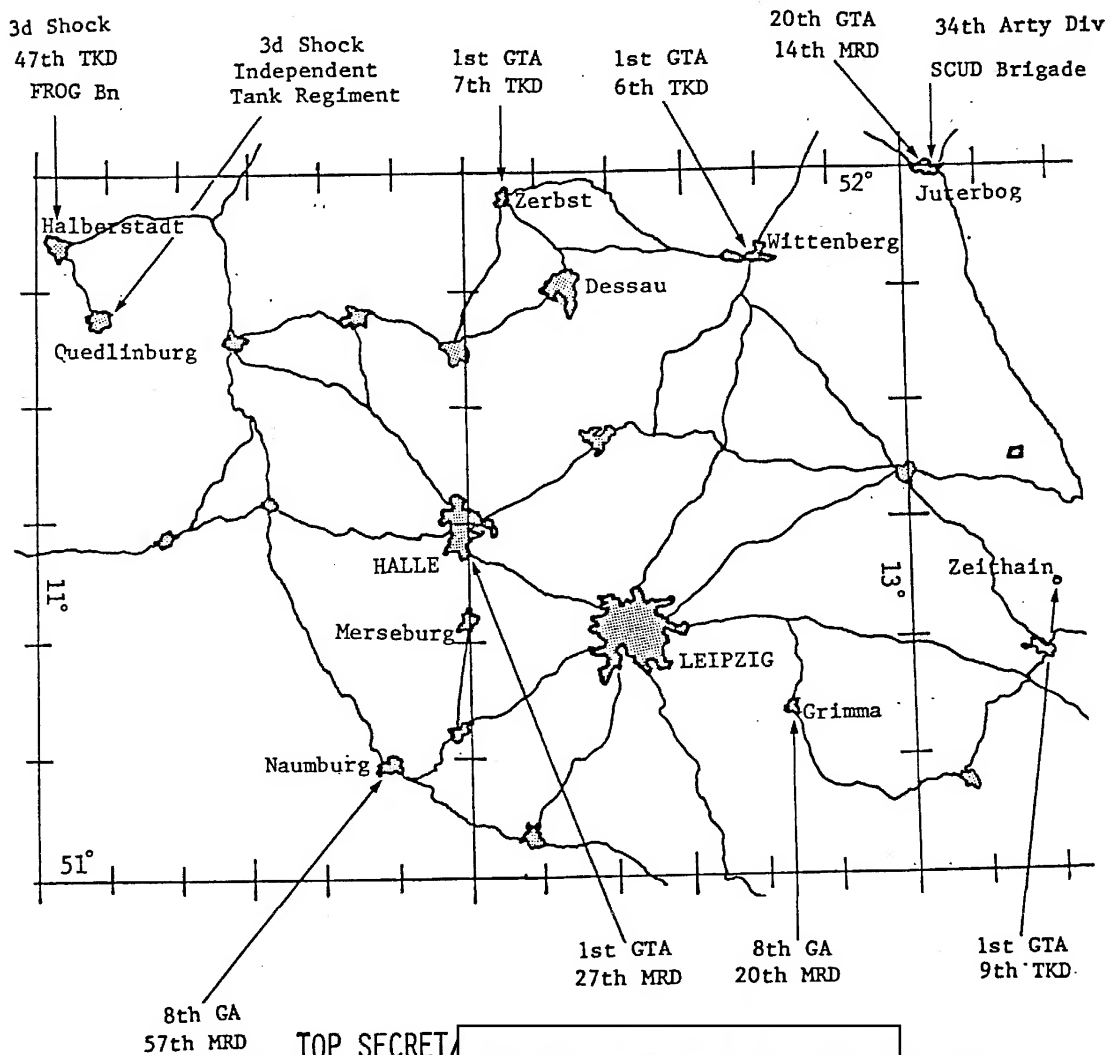


25X1

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

GSFG UNITS IN 50 BY 100 NM AREA OF SOUTHERN EAST GERMANY



25X1

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

MBFR STATUS: 1978 PROPOSALS

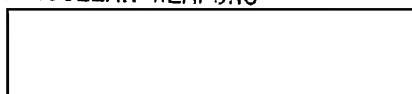
NATO AND WARSAW PACT

PHASING: U.S. AND USSR FIRST WITH ALL NATIONS COMMITTED TO REDUCE IN PHASE 2

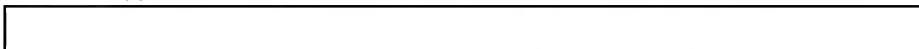
NATO PROPOSAL

PACT PROPOSAL

- | | | |
|------------|--|---|
| REDUCE BY: | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 5 SOVIET DIVISIONS• 1,700 SOVIET MAIN BATTLE TANKS• 68,000 SOVIET PERSONNEL
29,000 U.S. PERSONNEL• U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 2 SOVIET DIVISIONS
1 TANK DIVISION EQUIVALENT
1 SOVIET CORPS HEADQUARTERS• 1,000 SOVIET MAIN BATTLE TANKS
250 MICV• 30,000 SOVIET PERSONNEL
14,000 U.S. PERSONNEL |
|------------|--|---|



RESIDUAL SOVIET
GROUND FORCES: 24 TO 26 SOVIET DIVISIONS
7,700 TO 8,400 MAIN BATTLE
TANKS



CANDIDATE MBFR ASSOCIATED MEASURES

- SIZE LIMITS ON MOVEMENTS AND MANEUVERS
- PRIOR NOTIFICATION OF MOVEMENTS AND MANEUVERS
- EXCHANGE OF OBSERVERS AT MANEUVERS
- NON-INTERFERENCE WITH NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS
- AERIAL INSPECTION
- DECLARED EXIT/ENTRY POINTS
- PERMANENT OBSERVERS AT EXIT/ENTRY POINTS
- EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON MANPOWER TO BE WITHDRAWN
- ANNUAL EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON RESIDUAL FORCES
- PREANNOUNCEMENT OF MAJOR CHANGES IN ORGANIZATION AND STRUCTURE OF RESIDUAL FORCES
- LIAISON ORGANIZATION

PROBABLE MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

- MILITARY PERSONNEL

SOVIET GROUND/AIR NOT TO EXCEED 45,000

TOTAL WARSAW PACT IN NGA NOT TO EXCEED 700,000 GROUND FORCES
200,000 AIRMEN

- EQUIPMENT LIMIT

SOVIET MAIN BATTLE TANKS NOT TO EXCEED 8,000

- EXERCISE LIMIT

SIZE OF SIMULTANEOUS FIELD EXERCISES

NUMBER OF FIELD EXERCISES PER YEAR ABOVE A CERTAIN SIZE

- UNIT LIMIT

POSSIBLE LIMIT ON NUMBER/SIZE OF DIVISIONS

ESTABLISHING MBFR MONITORING PRIORITIES

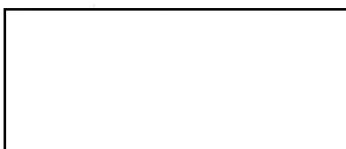
- OPERATIONAL AND LEGAL MONITORING REQUIREMENTS
 - NATO GOVERNMENTS MUST SATISFY RATIFYING PARLIAMENTS ON COMPLIANCE
 - MONITORING OF SOME MBFR PROVISIONS MAY BE DEFERRED, BUT NOT IGNORED
- PHASE ONE: RESIDUAL SOVIET FORCES STILL AN OFFENSIVE THREAT
 - PRE-HOSTILITIES REINFORCEMENT NOT ESSENTIAL FOR SUCCESSFUL ATTACK
 - LIMITS ON RESIDUAL FORCE OUT-OF-GARRISON DEPLOYMENT COMMAND HIGH MONITORING PRIORITY
- PHASE TWO: MILITARILY SIGNIFICANT QUANTITATIVE REDUCTIONS BEGIN
 - DISBANDING OF INDIGENOUS UNITS INTRODUCES NEW MONITORING REQUIREMENTS
 - PERHAPS INTENSIFIED MONITORING EFFORT INSTEAD OF REDIRECTION

MBFR MONITORING DYNAMICS

- MBFR DEPARTS FROM PREVIOUS SALT EXPERIENCE
 - SALT VIOLATIONS TAKE MANY MONTHS TO DEVELOP
 - MBFR CAN BE VIOLATED IN DAYS/HOURS BY REDEPLOYING EXISTING FORCES
- MONITORING PERFORMANCE WILL INFLUENCE PACT INCENTIVE TO VIOLATE MBFR
 - PERCEIVED MONITORING FAILURES ENCOURAGE BOLDNESS
 - SUCCESS WILL PROMOTE PACT RESPECT FOR NATO SENSITIVITY TO ALL ACTIVITIES AND FORCE INDICES OF TREATY AND OPERATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE
- MONITORING THROUGH MULTILATERAL CONSENSUS
 - MBFR CHALLENGES WILL BE MADE IN UNIFIED NATO APPROACHES
 - VIOLATION EVIDENCE MUST BE CONVINCING AND RELEASABLE TO ALL APPROPRIATE NATO GOVERNMENTS

TOP SECRET/[REDACTED]
Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

25X1A



25X1A

- QUESTIONS: ARE THERE ANY NEW UNITS?
WHAT TYPE OF UNITS ARE IN GIVEN KASERNES?
HOW MANY OF EACH TYPE OF UNIT ARE THERE?
WHERE ARE THE UNITS OF GIVEN TYPES?

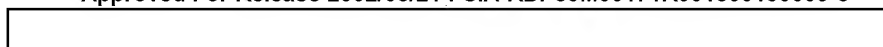


25X1A

TOP SECRET/[REDACTED]
Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

25X1A

25X1A



Next 6 Page(s) In Document Exempt

TOP SECRET/

25X1A

HUMINT FOR MBFR

FOUR TYPES

- NOW:
- ATTACHES, MLMs
 - DEFECTORS, EMIGRES
 - OTHER IN-COUNTRY SOURCES

-
- FUTURE:
- NEGOTIATED INSPECTION MEASURES

- FIXED EXIT/ENTRY
- MOBILE TEAMS
- EXERCISE OBSERVERS
- AERIAL OBSERVERS

25X1A

TOP SECRET/

25X1A

25X1D

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

Next 2 Page(s) In Document Exempt

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

TOP SECRET/

25X1A

WARNING/MONITORING INTERFACE

<u>NATION</u>	<u>I&W</u>	<u>KASERNES</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE OF</u> <u>TARGETS</u>
CSSR	71	56	46%
DDR	97	65	31%
PPR	65	45	35%
TOTAL	233	166	37%

25X1D

I&W COMPOSITION:

25X1D

166 KASERNES
 51 AIRFIELDS/AIR AMMO DEPOT
 12 NUCLEAR WEAPON STORAGE SITES
 3 TRAINING/MANEUVER AREAS
 2 NAVAL BASES
 1 RAIL TRANSLOADING AREA
 235

25X1A

25X1A

25X1

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

Next 5 Page(s) In Document Exempt

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

TOP SECRET/[REDACTED]

25X1A

CONCLUSIONS

25X1D

- WITH INNOVATIVE MANAGEMENT OF EXISTING AND PLANNED INTELLIGENCE ASSETS, MBFR MONITORING CAN BE FULFILLED WITH MODEST ADDITIONAL SYSTEM ACQUISITION.

[REDACTED]

- TIMELY CONTEXT ON ALL FORCES AND ACTIVITIES IN THE NGA IS ESSENTIAL TO RESOLVING ANOMALIES.
- MOST MBFR MONITORING JUDGEMENTS WILL DEPEND ON THE AGGREGATE COLLECTION OF MANY DIFFERENT SENSORS.
- INTELLIGENCE INDICATING MBFR ANOMALIES MUST BE RELEASABLE TO NATO ALLIES.

TOP SECRET/[REDACTED]

25X1A

25X1A

25X1D

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

Next 1 Page(s) In Document Exempt

Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

TOP SECRET/

25X1A

EXAMPLES OF SHARING OPTIONS RANGE

	<u>NATIONAL ONLY</u>	<u>SHARED INFORMATION</u>	<u>JOINT SYSTEM</u>
<u>CONVENTIONAL COLLECTION</u>			
ATTACHES/MLMs		X	
DEFECTORS		X	
NEGOTIATED INSPECTION			X
OTHER HUMINT	X		
<u>THEATER ASSETS</u>			
25X1D <div></div>		X	
		X	
		X	
		X	?
		X	?
		X	?
<u>SPACE-BASED ASSETS</u>			
25X1D <div></div>	X		
		?	?
		X	?
		X	?

TOP SECRET/

25X1A

25X1A

TOP SECRET/[REDACTED] 25X1A
Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

NEGOTIATED INSPECTION MEASURES

TO FACILITATE NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS

- LIMIT SIZE AND NUMBER OF MAJOR COMBAT UNITS
- EXCLUDE PERSONNEL OF LOW SIGNATURE UNITS
- FIXED ENTRY/EXIT POSTS
- NOTIFY/EXPLAIN NEW CONSTRUCTION, EQUIPMENT TYPES, AND RESUBORDINATION
- CALL SIGN CHANGE LIMIT

TOP SECRET/[REDACTED] 25X1A
Approved For Release 2002/08/21 : CIA-RDP83M00171R001800130009-6

[REDACTED]